

# Increasing CLASS Scores for Infants, Toddlers, and Preschoolers

LENA's programs boost interactive talk between young children and their caregivers, complementing Teachstone's focus on improving teacher-child interactions. These interactions form the foundation for classroom quality while setting all children up for future school success.

#### What is LENA?

LENA is a national nonprofit on a mission to transform children's futures through early talk technology and data-driven programs. LENA's early talk technology, sometimes referred to as a "talk pedometer" or a "FitBit for conversation," is the global standard for measuring early language environments, including conversational turns.



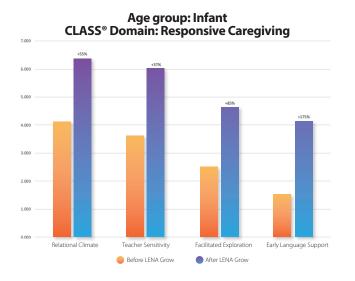
#### What is LENA Grow?

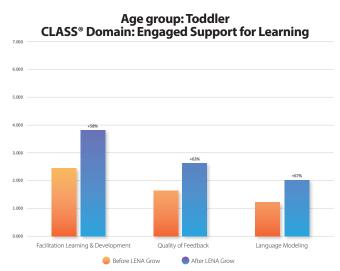
LENA Grow is a practice-based professional development program designed to help educators improve language environments equitably in infant, toddler, and preschool classrooms. LENA Grow is implemented in a variety of early learning settings throughout the U.S., including private child care centers, family child care homes, and Early Head Start and Head Start programs. Five-week reflective feedback cycles consist of LENA Days, during which children wear the LENA device, and coaching sessions, during which coaches introduce and model strategies that help educators increase interactive talk in their classrooms. LENA's technology measures conversational turns at the level of the classroom and individual child alike, providing data-rich feedback reports designed to facilitate a strengths-based coaching framework.

### **LENA Grow and CLASS® Improvements**

In 2016, LENA partnered with the Early Learning Coalition of Escambia County (ELCEC), Fla., to pilot LENA Grow in 14 infant and toddler classrooms.

On average, ELCEC raised its infant classroom Responsive Caregiving composite scores by 80%, from 2.94 to 5.28, and its toddler classroom Engaged Support for Learning composite scores by 62%, from 1.73 to 2.80.





In 2018, the Fort Worth Independent School District, Texas, implemented LENA Grow in four pre-K classrooms. On average, these classrooms raised their Instructional Support composite scores by 30%, from 3.08 to 4.00.

Age group: Pre-K
CLASS® Domain: Instructional Support

5.000

4.000

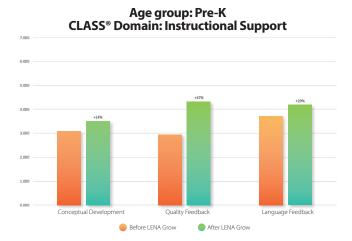
4.000

4.000

Conceptual Development Quality Feedback Language Feedback

Before LENA Grow After LENA Grow

In 2019, The Primary School in Palo Alto, Calif., implemented LENA Grow in three preschool classrooms. On average, these classrooms raised their Instructional Support composite scores by 34%, from 2.89 to 3.87.



## **LENA Grow/CLASS® Alignment**

LENA's 14 Talking Tips are research-based techniques for increasing early talk. They form the basis of LENA Grow's strengths-based coaching. The Talking Tips in each section below collectively support you in your efforts to continue improvement in your adult-child interaction as measured by CLASS®.

| <b>LENA Talking Tips</b>                                    | CLASS® Age Levels and Domains/Dimensions Alignment   |   |  |  |
|---|--|---|--|--|
|   | Infant   | Toddler   | Pre-K  |  |
| Talk about what<br>you're doing and<br>thinking             | Early Language Support:<br>(teacher talk) describe   | <b>Language Modeling:</b> (self and parallel talk).   | Instructional Learning<br>Formats  |  |
|   | classroom events, use complete and varied sentences.   |   | Language Modeling:<br>(self-talk) apply to what<br>you are doing.  |  |
| Comment on what<br>they're doing or<br>looking at           | Facilitated Exploration: (infant focused) follow the infant's cue, support exploration.  | Language Modeling: (self<br>and parallel talk, advanced<br>language) labeling,<br>variety of words, and/or<br>descriptive vocabulary. | Language Modeling: (parallel talk, advanced language) apply to what they are doing, comment on what they are looking at. |  |
|   | Early Language Support: (communication extension) provide words for infant's communication, expand and extend on infant's communication.   | Facilitation of Learning and Development: (active facilitation) teacher guides exploration.   | of what they are looking at.   |  |
| Name things that<br>they're interested in                   | Early Language Support:<br>(teacher talk) verbally label   | Language Modeling:<br>(advanced language) labeling.   | Language Modeling:<br>(advanced language).   |  |
|   | objects.  Facilitated Exploration: (infant focus).   | Facilitation of Learning and Development: (active facilitation) teacher guides exploration.   | Regard for Student<br>Perspectives: following<br>child's lead.   |  |
| Get down to their<br>level: face to face                    | Relational Climate: (relational behavior) proximity, eye contact, joint attention.   | Positive Climate:<br>(relationships) physical<br>proximity.   | Positive Climate: positive communication.  |  |
| Touch, hug, hold  | <b>Relational Climate:</b> (relational behavior) affection.  | <b>Positive Climate:</b> (positive affect) physical affection.  | <b>Positive Climate:</b> positive communication.   |  |
| Tune in and respond<br>to what they look at,<br>do, and say | Relational Climate:<br>(relational behavior) joint   |   | <b>Teacher Sensitivity:</b> Tune in to what they look at.  |  |
|   | attention.  Facilitated Exploration: (involvement) join in experiences; (infant focused) follow infant's lead, support exploration; (expansion of infant's experience) encourage behavior. |   | Regard for Student Perspectives: flexibility and student focus, contingent response in conversation with student.        |  |

| Wait for their response                   | All 4 Infant CLASS<br>Dimensions  |   | Regard for Student<br>Perspectives<br>Language Modeling                             |
|---|---|---|---|
| Imitate and add words                     | Early Language Support: (communication support) imitate or repeat sounds; (communication extension) provide words for infant's communication, expand and extend infant's communication. |   | Language Modeling: repetition and extension.  |
| Take turns — don't<br>do all the talking  | <b>Early Language Support:</b> (communication extension) model turn taking.   |   | <b>Language Modeling:</b> frequent conversation.                                    |
| Repeat and add to what they say and do    | Early Language Support: (communication support) Imitate or repeat sounds; (communication extension) provide words for infant's communication, expand and extend infants communication.  |   | Language Modeling: repetition and extension.  |
| Follow their lead, do what interests them | Facilitated Exploration: (involvement) join in experiences; (infant focused) follow infant's lead, support exploration; (expansion of infant's experience) encourage behavior.          | Regard for Child<br>Perspectives: flexibility and<br>student focus. | Regard for Student Perspectives: flexibility and student focus.                     |
| Encourage them, be positive               | Relational Climate:<br>(emotion expression)<br>smiling, laughing,<br>enthusiasm; (respect for<br>infant's state) calm voice,<br>gentle approach.  | Positive Climate: positive communication.                           | Positive Climate: positive communication.   |
| Be silly! Relax and have fun!             |   | <b>Positive Climate:</b> positive communication.                    | Positive Climate:<br>emotional connection,<br>relationships, or positive<br>affect. |



Teachstone Training, LLC is the publisher of the CLASS® Manuals and Score Sheets, and these materials are used with permission from and in collaboration with Teachstone. For more information on the CLASS, please visit <a href="https://teachstone.com/">https://teachstone.com/</a>.

